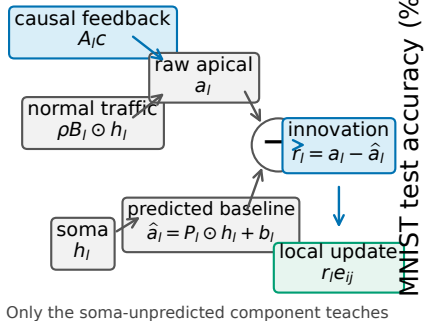
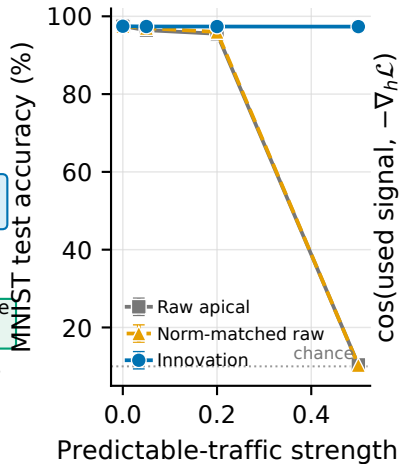


a Extract the innovation



b Learning survives



c Descent direction survives

