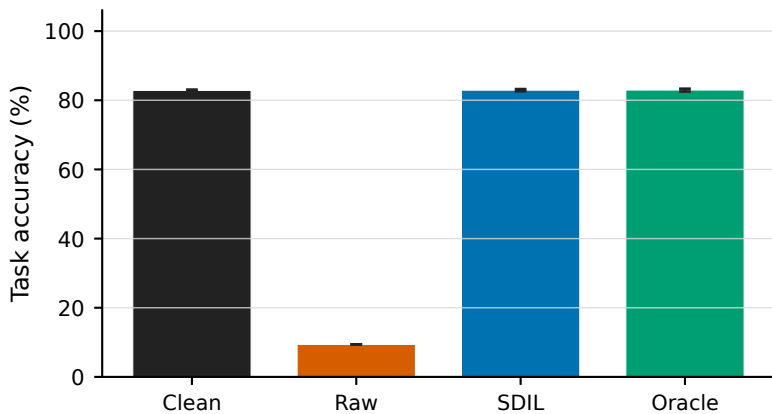
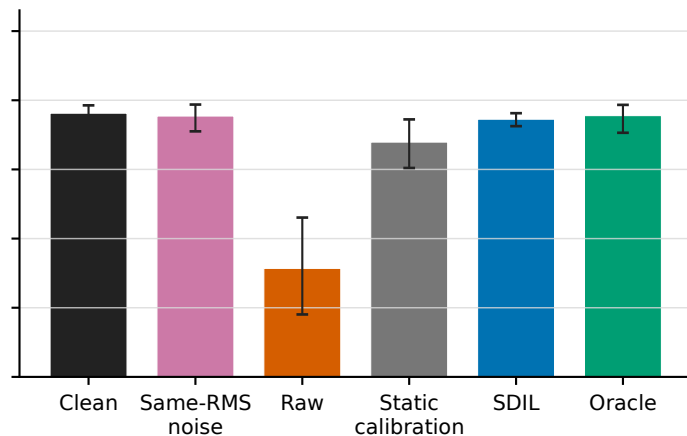


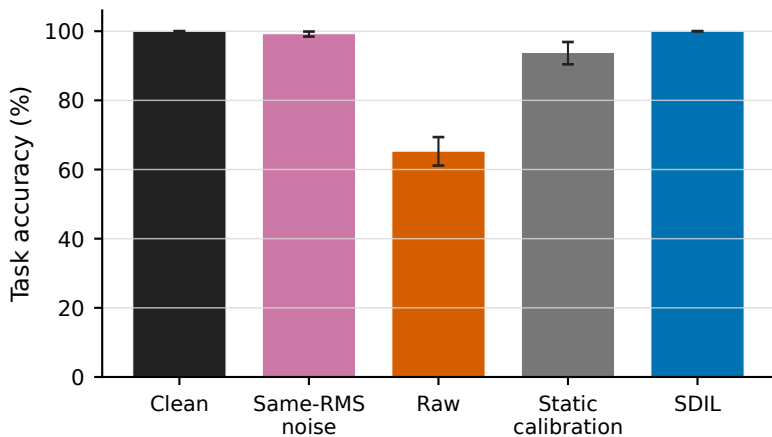
(a) Dual Propagation · CIFAR-10
100% of clean gap recovered



(b) Equilibrium Propagation · FashionMNIST
96% of clean gap recovered



(c) Coupled learning · 32 edges
100% of clean gap recovered



(d) Overclamped coupled learning · 32 edges
100% of clean gap recovered

